

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## REVIEW - FOURTH SIX WEEKS TEST

Answer the following questions on your own paper. Staple this sheet to your answers. It will be turned in when you take your exam.

1. Who took the first permanent photograph?
2. What are three differences between Calotypes and Daguerreotypes?
3. Why is William Henry Fox Talbot called the "Father of Modern Photography"?
4. Why was the Collodion Wet Plate Process such an immediate success?
5. What are three of George Eastman's contributions to photography?
6. Who coined the terms "photography," "negative," "positive" and "emulsion."
7. What is the importance of the year 1839?
8. Identify the individuals whom the following statements describe:
  - a. believed photography was a merger of art and science
  - b. created some of the finest portraits of the 19th century
  - c. used his photographs to teach a lesson - would use elaborate props - always sketched out his ideas beforehand
  - d. photographed the churches and cathedrals of France and England
  - e. used the gum bichromate process, which allowed him to manipulate his image with brushes
9. How were the photographers of the late 1800's influenced by the impressionist painters?
10. What type of shutter does the twin-lens camera have and what are two features of this type of shutter?
11. What is "synchronization" and what is the proper sync speed for our Pentax K1000 cameras?
12. What are the advantages and disadvantages of using a straight flash?
13. Why is a bounce flash sometimes preferred over a straight flash?
14. What are two other ways to use a flash? Describe how each works.
15. Between 1856 and 1890 there were three basic philosophies in Europe which dominated photography. These three groups were called the Pictorialists, the Naturalists and the Impressionists. Please discuss, *in complete sentences*, at least two characteristics of each group that made their photographs different from the other two groups and at least one photographer that can be associated with that particular movement or philosophy. **HOW DID THE WORK OF ONE GROUP LEAD TO THE WORK OF THE NEXT GROUP? THIS IS YOUR ESSAY QUESTION ON YOUR SIX WEEKS TEST.**