

Name_____

Period_____

Questions Chapter 16: The History of Photography

Upton and London Photography pp. 341-347

Define the following terms.

Ambrotype

Calotype

Camera obscura

Collodian

Daguerreotype

Latent image

Stereograph

Tintype

Answer the following questions.

1. What was the main function of art prior to the invention of photography?
2. Describe how a camera obscura works.
3. Who created the first permanent photographic image?
4. What factors added to the rise of photography?
5. What are the advantages of the daguerreotype? Disadvantages?

6. The daguerreotypes were also known as _____.
7. An Englishman named _____ developed the calotype.
8. What are the advantages of the calotype? Disadvantages?
9. The _____ process had the sharpness of a _____, as well as the reproducibility of a _____.
10. What was the disadvantage of the collodion wet-plate process?
11. A stereographic photograph is a photograph that has been taken _____.
12. This allows the image to appear _____.
13. What two inventions allowed photography to become accessible to the general public?
14. What is gelatin? How was it used in early photography?
15. When was the first Kodak camera produced?
16. Describe the additive color mixing process.
17. Describe the subtractive color mixing process.
18. What was the first commercially successful color process?